

**THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK
COMPANY**

Financial Statements for the First Quarter of 2024
Ended March 31, 2025

CONTENTS

	Page
BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT	1 – 2
INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2024	
Interim Balance Sheet	3 – 4
Interim Statement of Income	5
Interim Statement of Cash Flows	6
Notes to the Interim Financial Statements	7 – 30

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

EXECUTIVE BOARD REPORT

The Board of Directors of Thang Loi Coffee Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") presents its report along with the financial statements for the fourth quarter ended March 31, 2025.

1. General Information

Thang Loi Coffee Joint Stock Company, formerly known as Thang Loi Coffee Single-Member Company Limited, was equitized pursuant to Decision No. 1128/QD-UBND dated 22 April 2016 by the People's Committee of Dak Lak Province. The Company was officially granted the Certificate of Business Registration as a joint-stock company on 9 October 2019.

According to Business Registration Certificate No. 6000182456 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Dak Lak Province, initially dated 10 August 2007, and last amended on 1 February 2023, the Company's charter capital is VND 126,500,000,000 (One hundred twenty-six billion five hundred million dong).

The Company's headquarters is located at: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

2. Members of the Board of Directors, Executive Board, and Supervisory Board

The members of the Board of Directors and Executive Board of the Company at the time of preparing this report are as follows:

Board of Directors

Mr. Do Hoang Phuc	BOD Chairman	
Mr. Pham Xuan Thu	BOD Vice Chairman	Appointed on April 24, 2024
Ms. Pham Thi Linh	Member	Appointed on April 24, 2024
Mr. Do Hoang Phuong	Member	
Ms. Hoang Thi Thu Ha	Member	Dismissed on April 24, 2024
Ms. Dang Thi Huyen	Member	

Board of Management

Ms. Hoang Thi Thu Ha	Deputy General Director
Mr. Doan Dinh Hong	Deputy General Director

Supervisory Board

Mr. Pham Dinh Bo	Head of the Supervisory Board	
Ms. Le Dang Uyen Dan	Member	
Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy Hang	Member	Appointed on April 24, 2024

Legal representative

The Company's legal representative during the accounting period and at the time of preparing this report is Mr. Do Hoang Phuc – Chairman of the Board of Directors (born on 3 July 1957; ethnicity: Kinh; nationality: Vietnamese; citizen identity card No. 037057001333 issued by the Police Department on Residence Management and National Data on Population on 20 November 2017; permanent address: No. 12 Trinh Tu Street, Kim Da Ward, Ninh Khanh Road, Ninh Binh City, Ninh Binh Province, Vietnam).

EXECUTIVE BOARD REPORT

3. Business Performance Evaluation

The Company's operating results for the three-month accounting period ended March 31, 2025, and its financial position for the same period are detailed in the attached financial statements.

4. Events Occurring After the End of the Accounting Period

There were no significant events occurring after the end of the accounting period that require adjustments or disclosures in the notes to the financial statements.

5. Declaration of the Board of Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Board of Directors is responsible for preparing the financial statements to provide a true and fair view of the financial position, income, and cash flows of the Company for the accounting period. In preparing these financial statements, the Board of Directors has:

- Selected suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- Made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- Clearly stated whether the accounting standards applied to the Company have been followed, and whether material misstatements are presented and explained in the Financial Statements.
- Prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Corporation will continue its business.
- Designed, executed and maintained effective internal control system to reduce material misstatements due to frauds and errors in the preparation of Financial statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for providing assurance that accounting records are kept to reflect the Company's financial position and operational performance in true and fair view at any time and that the same complies with the applicable accounting system. The Board is also responsible for safeguarding the Company's assets and has therefore implemented appropriate measures to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Directors affirms compliance with the above requirements in the preparation of the financial statements.

6. Approval of the Financial Statements

The Board of Directors approves the attached financial statements. These financial statements present a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as of March 31, 2025, as well as its income and cash flows for the accounting period ended on that date, in accordance with applicable accounting standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and relevant legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of financial statements.

For the Board of Directors



Do Hoang Phuc
Chairman of the Board of directors

Dak Lak, April 19, 2025

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

INTERIM BALANCE SHEET

As at March 31, 2025

Form B01a - DN

ASSETS	Code	Note	31/03/2025 VND	01/01/2024 VND
A/ SHORT-TERM ASSETS	100		362.419.635.872	182.160.001.191
I/ Cash and cash equivalents	110	5.1	237.646.353	6.542.852.783
1. Cash	111		237.646.353	6.542.852.783
II/ Short-term financial Investments	120	5.2	113.920.000.000	125.320.000.000
1. Held to maturity investments	123		113.920.000.000	125.320.000.000
III/ Short-term receivables	130		26.768.202.765	8.422.934.882
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	5.3	15.815.083.793	355.493.367
2. Short-term repayments to suppliers	132	5.4	2.995.168.310	268.332.142
3. Other short-term receivables	136	5.5	19.197.413.786	19.038.572.497
4. Provisions for doubtful short-term receivables	137	5.5	(11.250.599.751)	(11.250.599.751)
5. Shortage of assets awaiting resolution	139		11.136.627	11.136.627
IV/ Inventories	140	5.6	220.264.007.780	41.711.399.381
1. Inventories	141		220.264.007.780	41.711.399.381
V/ Other short-term assets	150		1.229.778.974	162.814.145
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	151	5.7	375.258.825	147.073.627
2. Deductible VAT	152		302.036.048	-
3. Taxes and other payables to the State Budget	153	5.14	552.484.101	15.740.518
B/ LONG-TERM ASSETS	200		63.045.780.917	60.923.018.323
I/ Long-term receivables	210		15.400.000	-
Phải thu dài hạn khác	216	5.5	15.400.000	-
II/ Fixed assets	220		34.488.175.858	35.724.559.652
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	5.8	34.308.175.869	35.524.004.372
- Cost	222		152.796.402.218	153.624.310.508
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(118.488.226.349)	(118.100.306.136)
- Cost	225		-	-
- Accumulated depreciation	226		-	-
2. Intangible fixed assets	227	5.9	179.999.989	200.555.280
- Cost	228		454.360.000	454.360.000
- Accumulated depreciation	229		(274.360.011)	(253.804.720)
III/ Investment properties	230	5.10	11.545.059.057	11.903.316.000
- Cost	231		31.556.798.566	31.556.798.566
- Accumulated depreciation	232		(20.011.739.509)	(19.653.482.566)
IV/ Long-term assets in progress	240		7.569.727.409	3.611.195.971
1. Construction in progress	242	5.11	7.569.727.409	3.611.195.971
V/ Long-term financial Investments	250		-	-
VI/ Other long-term assets	260		9.427.418.593	9.683.946.700
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261	5.7	9.427.418.593	9.683.946.700
TOTAL ASSETS	270		425.465.416.789	243.083.019.514

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

INTERIM BALANCE SHEET

As at March 31, 2025

Form B01a - DN

RESOURCE	Code	Note	31/03/2025 VND	01/01/2024 VND
C/ LIABILITIES	300		238.933.970.917	57.169.275.010
I/ Short-term liabilities	310		238.178.970.917	56.414.275.010
1. Short-term trade payables	311	5.12	368.301.511	1.183.427.057
2. Short-term repayments from customer	312	5.13	-	99.399.317
3. Taxes and other payables to the State Budget	313	5.14	1.722.880.821	12.165.699.324
4. Payables to employees	314		720.184.948	1.219.913.543
5. Short-term accrued expenses	315	5.15	168.762.458	119.159.263
6. Other short-term payables	319	5.16	14.650.946.174	20.430.396.197
7. Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	320	5.17	222.099.859.165	22.748.244.469
8. Bonus and welfare funds	322		(1.551.964.160)	(1.551.964.160)
II/ Long-term liabilities	330		755.000.000	755.000.000
1. Other long-term payables	337	5.16	755.000.000	755.000.000
D/ OWNER'S EQUITY	400		186.531.445.872	185.913.744.504
I/ Owner's Equity	410	5.18	186.531.445.872	185.913.744.504
1. Contributed capital	411		126.500.000.000	126.500.000.000
- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		126.500.000.000	126.500.000.000
- Preferred shares	411b		-	-
2. Development and investment funds	418		12.381.398.775	12.381.398.775
3. Undistributed profit after tax	421		47.650.047.097	47.032.345.729
- Undistributed profit after tax brought forward	421a		47.032.345.729	-
- Undistributed profit after tax in the current period	421b		617.701.368	47.032.345.729
II/ Funding sources and other funds	430		-	-
TOTAL RESOURCES	440		425.465.416.789	243.083.019.514



Do Hoang Phuc
Chairman of the Board of directors
Dak Lak, April 19, 2025

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Chief accountant

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Prepared by

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B02a-DN

ITEMS	Code	Note	the First Quarter of 2024	the First Quarter of 2023	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Current year)	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter (Previous year)
			VND	VND	VND	VND
1. Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	01	6.01	90.075.094.913	165.443.665.507	90.075.094.913	165.443.665.507
2. Revenue deductions	02		-	-	-	-
3. Net revenues from sales and services rendered	10		90.075.094.913	165.443.665.507	90.075.094.913	165.443.665.507
4. Costs of goods sold	11	6.02	87.115.083.431	145.696.781.438	87.115.083.431	145.696.781.438
5. Gross revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services	20		2.960.011.482	19.746.884.069	2.960.011.482	19.746.884.069
6. Revenue from financial activities	21	6.03	2.066.768.266	925.162.697	2.066.768.266	925.162.697
7. Financial expenses	22	6.04	1.403.454.734	2.000.092.573	1.403.454.734	2.000.092.573
<i>In which: interest expenses</i>	23		1.203.266.601	960.127.374	1.203.266.601	960.127.374
8. Selling expenses	25	6.05	1.619.505.610	3.321.644.043	1.619.505.610	3.321.644.043
9. General administration expenses	26	6.06	1.837.450.622	2.776.230.107	1.837.450.622	2.776.230.107
10. Net profit from operating activities	30		166.368.782	12.574.080.043	166.368.782	12.574.080.043
11. Other income	31	6.07	948.311.224	1.141.940.665	948.311.224	1.141.940.665
12. Other expenses	32	6.08	342.553.296	1.199.948.451	342.553.296	1.199.948.451
13. Other profits	40		605.757.928	(58.007.786)	605.757.928	(58.007.786)
14. Total accounting profit before tax	50		772.126.710	12.516.072.257	772.126.710	12.516.072.257
15. Current corporate income tax	51	6.09	154.425.342	2.503.214.451	154.425.342	2.503.214.451
16. Deferred corporate income tax	52		-	-	-	-
17. Profit after CIT	60		617.701.368	10.012.857.806	617.701.368	10.012.857.806
18. Basic earnings per share	70	6.10	49	792	49	792
19. Diluted earnings per share	71	6.11	49	792	49	792



[Signature]

[Signature]

Do Hoang Phuc
Chairman of the Board of directors
Dak Lak, April 19, 2025

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Chief accountant

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Prepared by

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

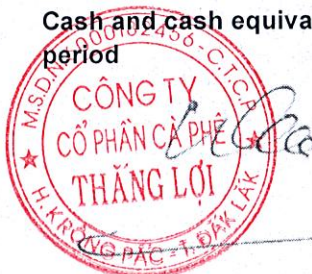
INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

(Direct method)

Form B03a - DN

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Items	Code	the First Quarter of 2025 VND	the First Quarter of 2024 VND
I/ Cash flows from operating activities			
1. Proceeds from sales and services rendered and other revenues	01	315.277.923.381	161.555.576.753
2. Expenditures paid to suppliers	02	(136.862.708.636)	(96.953.769.155)
3. Expenditures paid to employees	03	(5.825.516.781)	(1.766.929.825)
4. Expenditures on loan interest	04	(1.285.774.546)	(958.567.497)
5. CIT paid	05	(4.886.928.671)	(1.085.000.000)
6. Other proceeds from operating activities	06	22.112.226.457	3.143.654.746
7. Other expenditures on operating activities	07	(18.562.937.310)	(2.487.794.869)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	169.966.283.894	61.447.170.153
II/ Cash flows from investing activities		-	
1. Expenditures on purchase and construction of fixed assets and long-term assets	21	(331.088.390)	(90.357.734)
2. Expenditures on loans and purchase of debt instruments from other entities	23	(88.500.000.000)	-
3. Proceeds from loan recovery and resale of debt instruments from other entities	24	26.000.000.000	-
4. Proceeds from interests, dividends and distributed profits	27	1.249.162.066	236.238.555
Proceeds from interests, dividends and distributed profits	30	(61.581.926.324)	145.880.821
III/ Proceeds from interests, dividends and distributed profits		-	
1. Proceeds from interests, dividends and distributed profits	33	125.847.363.889	91.819.336.376
2. Repayment of principal	34	(228.346.451.389)	(149.557.221.067)
Net cash flows from financial activities	40	(102.499.087.500)	(57.737.884.691)
Net cash flows in the period	50	5.885.270.070	3.855.166.283
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	60	656.615.343	656.615.343
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations	61	967.370	913.381
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	70	6.542.852.783	4.512.695.007



Do Hoang Phuc
Chairman of the Board of directors
Dak Lak, April 19, 2025

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Chief accountant

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
Prepared by

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BUSINESS

1.1 Form of capital ownership:

Thang Loi Coffee Joint Stock Company, formerly known as Thang Loi Coffee Single-Member Company Limited, was equitized pursuant to Decision No. 1128/QĐ-UBND dated 22 April 2016 by the People's Committee of Dak Lak Province. The Company was officially granted the Certificate of Business Registration as a joint-stock company on 9 October 2019.

According to Business Registration Certificate No. 6000182456 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Dak Lak Province, initially dated 10 August 2007, and last amended on 1 February 2023, the Company's charter capital is VND 126,500,000,000 (One hundred twenty-six billion five hundred million dong).

The Company's headquarters is located at: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

As of March 31, 2025, the number of employees was 46 (31 December 2023: 49).

1.2 Business Fields

The Company's business activities include the cultivation, harvesting, processing, and trading of coffee.

1.3 Business Lines

According to Business Registration Certificate No. 6000182456 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Dak Lak Province, initially dated 10 August 2007, and last amended on 1 February 2023, the Company's principal business lines include:

- Cultivation of coffee trees;
- Processing, trading, and exporting green coffee;
- Processing, trading, and exporting ground coffee;
- Trading machinery, supplies, and equipment for agricultural and industrial purposes;
- Tourism services, office leasing, factory leasing, and warehouse leasing;
- Trading construction materials, petroleum, and related products./.

1.4 Normal Operating Cycle

The Company's normal operating cycle does not exceed 12 months.

1.5 Operational Characteristics during the Accounting Period Affecting the Financial Statements

During the 12-month accounting period ended March 31, 2025, there were no activities that significantly affected the figures reported in the Company's financial statements.

2. FISCAL YEAR AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

2.1 Fiscal Year

The Company's fiscal year begins on 1 January and ends on 31 December each year.

2.2 Accounting Currency

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

The accounting currency used is Vietnamese Dong (VND) as most transactions are conducted in this currency.

3. APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

3.1 Applicable Accounting Standards and Policies

The Company applies the Corporate Accounting System issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Minister of Finance, providing guidelines on corporate accounting, along with related circular amendments.

3.2 Declaration of Compliance with Accounting Standards and Policies

The Board of Directors ensures compliance with the requirements of the accounting standards and the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, as well as other relevant guidelines issued by the Ministry of Finance in preparing the financial statements.

4. APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1 Basis for Preparing the Financial Statements

The financial statements are prepared on an accrual basis (excluding cash flow-related information).

4.2 Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Vietnamese Dong at the exchange rate on the transaction date. Balances of monetary items in foreign currencies at the end of the fiscal year are retranslated at the exchange rates on that date.

Exchange differences arising from foreign currency transactions during the year are recognized in financial income or financial expenses. Exchange differences from the revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the end of the fiscal year, after offsetting any gains or losses, are also recognized in financial income or financial expenses.

4.3 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes cash on hand, demand deposits at banks, and cash in transit. Cash equivalents are short-term investments with a recovery or maturity period not exceeding three months, which are readily convertible into a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

4.4 Financial Investments

Investments Held to Maturity

An investment is classified as held to maturity when the Company has the intention and ability to hold it until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits (including various forms of treasury bills and promissory notes), bonds, redeemable preference shares with a mandatory repurchase date in the future, loans held to maturity for the purpose of earning periodic interest, and other held-to-maturity investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are initially recognized at cost, which includes the purchase price and directly attributable transaction costs. After initial recognition, these investments are measured at their recoverable amount. Interest income from held-to-maturity investments after the purchase date is recognized in the income statement on an accrual basis. Any interest earned prior to the Company's acquisition is deducted from the investment's initial cost at the time of purchase.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

If there is objective evidence indicating that part or all of an investment may not be recoverable and the loss can be reliably measured, the impairment loss is recognized as a financial expense in the year and directly reduces the value of the investment.

4.5 Receivables

Receivables are presented at their carrying value, net of allowance for doubtful debts.

Customer receivables, prepayment to suppliers, intra-company receivables, and other receivables at the reporting date are classified as follows:

- Those with a recovery or payment period of less than 1 year (or within an operating cycle) are classified as Short-term Assets.
- Those with a recovery or payment period of more than 1 year (or beyond an operating cycle) are classified as Long-term Assets.

Allowance for Doubtful Debts

The allowance for doubtful debts represents the estimated value of receivables that may not be collectible from customers at the time of preparing the financial statements.

The allowance for doubtful debts is established in accordance with the provisions of Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated 8 August 2019, which provides guidelines for provisioning and using allowances for inventory devaluation, financial investment losses, doubtful debts, and warranty obligations for products, goods, and construction projects in enterprises. Allowances for doubtful debts are made for receivables that are overdue by six months or more, or for receivables from debtors who are unlikely to pay due to liquidation, bankruptcy, or similar financial difficulties.

Increases or decreases in the balance of allowances for doubtful debts at the end of the fiscal year are recognized as administrative expenses.

4.6 Inventories

Inventories are valued at cost. If the net realizable value is lower than the cost, inventories are stated at net realizable value. Inventory cost includes direct material costs, direct labor costs, and manufacturing overheads incurred to bring the inventories to their current location and condition. Net realizable value is determined as the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs to complete and the marketing, selling, and distribution costs incurred.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventories during the normal production and business cycle, less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Inventory values are calculated using the weighted average method and accounted for under the perpetual inventory system.

An allowance for inventory impairment is made for each inventory item whose cost exceeds its net realizable value. For unfinished services, the allowance is determined for each type of service with a distinct price. Increases or decreases in the balance of allowances for inventory impairment at the end of the fiscal year are recognized in the cost of goods sold.

4.7 Prepaid Expenses

Short-term prepaid expenses are costs allocated within 12 months, including operating expenses awaiting allocation corresponding to revenue in 2019.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

Long-term prepaid expenses are actual costs incurred that relate to the results of business operations over multiple accounting periods. The Company's prepaid expenses include the following:

Tools and supplies

Tools and supplies put into use are appreciated to the cost on a straight-line basis with the maximum period of 03 years.

Industrial land rental costs

The cost of land rental in Nam Tan Uyen Industrial Park is allocated over the rental period of 518 months (approximately 43 years).

Other prepaid expenses

Other prepaid expenses include asset repair costs, insurance costs, and other expenses allocated over a period not exceeding 3 years.

4.8 Tangible Fixed Assets

Tangible fixed assets are presented at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of tangible fixed assets includes all expenses incurred by the Company to acquire the assets up to the point they are ready for use. Subsequent expenditures are capitalized only if they are expected to increase the future economic benefits derived from the asset. Expenditures that do not meet these criteria are recognized as expenses in the period they are incurred.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed of, its cost and accumulated depreciation are derecognized, and any resulting gain or loss is recognized in the income statement for the period.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives for each type of tangible fixed asset are as follows:

<u>Type of fixed assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings, structures	10-25
Machinery and equipment	10-20
Means of transportation and transmitters	10
Instrument and tools for management	03-10
Perennial plantation	20

4.9 Construction in Progress

Construction in progress reflects the direct costs (including relevant borrowing costs in accordance with the Company's accounting policy) related to assets under construction, machinery, and equipment being installed for production, leasing, or management purposes, as well as costs related to repairs of fixed assets currently being undertaken. These assets are recorded at cost and are not depreciated.

4.10 Payables and Accrued Expenses

Payables to suppliers, intra-company payables, other payables, and loans at the reporting date are classified as follows:

- Short-term liabilities: Payable within 1 year or within an operating cycle
- Long-term liabilities: Payable beyond 1 year or an operating cycle.

Accrued expenses are actual costs that have not yet been incurred but are provisionally recorded as production and operating expenses during the period to ensure that when the actual costs arise, they do not cause significant fluctuations in production and operating expenses. This is in line with the matching principle between revenue and expenses. When such expenses are incurred, any

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

differences between the accrued amount and the actual expense are adjusted by recording additional or reduced expenses corresponding to the difference.

4.11 Owner's Equity

Owner's Contributed Capital

Owner's contributed capital is recognized at the actual amount contributed by the owners.

Development Investment Fund

The development investment fund is appropriated from after-tax profit as prescribed in the Company's Articles of Association.

4.12 Profit Distribution

Undistributed profit represents the profit from the Company's business activities after deducting adjustments for retrospective application of changes in accounting policies and retrospective corrections of material errors from prior years.

Undistributed profit is allocated based on resolutions of the General Meeting of Shareholders, after offsetting accumulated losses (if any).

4.13 Revenue and Income Recognition

Revenue from Sale of Goods and Finished Products

Revenue from the sale of goods and finished products is recognized when all the following conditions are met:

- The Company has transferred the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods or products to the buyer.
- The Company no longer retains managerial involvement as the owner of the goods or control over the goods.
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company.
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering services is recognized when the outcome of such transactions is determined reliably. For services rendered over multiple periods, revenue for the period is recognized based on the completion stage of the service as of the end of the accounting period. The outcome of a service rendering transaction is determined when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company.
- The completion stage of the transaction as of the fiscal year-end can be determined.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Interest Income

Interest income is recognized on an accrual basis, determined based on the account balances and the effective interest rate for each period.

4.14 Borrowing Costs

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

Borrowing costs include interest on borrowings and other expenses directly incurred in relation to borrowings.

Borrowing costs are recognized as expenses when incurred. However, if the borrowing costs are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets (those requiring a substantial period, typically over 12 months, to be ready for their intended use or sale), they are capitalized. For loans specifically used for constructing fixed assets or investment properties, interest is capitalized even if the construction period is less than 12 months. Any income generated from the temporary investment of borrowed funds is deducted from the cost of the related assets.

For long-term loans used in capital construction investments, capitalized borrowing costs are determined based on the average borrowing rate applied to activities such as rubber plantation maintenance during the establishment phase and maintenance during the exploitation phase.

4.15 Corporate Income Tax

Corporate income tax expense includes current corporate income tax and deferred corporate income tax.

Current Income Tax

Current income tax is calculated based on taxable income. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax and accounting treatment, non-deductible expenses, tax-exempt income, and loss carry-forwards.

4.16 Related Parties

Parties are considered related if one party has control or significant influence over the financial and operating policies of the other party. Parties are also deemed related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence.

In considering the relationships between related parties, the substance of the relationship takes precedence over the legal form.

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE BALANCE SHEET**5.1 Cash and Cash Equivalents**

	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Cash	142.895.170	358.433.401
Demand deposits	94.751.183	6.184.419.382
Deposit in VND	73.616.148	6.175.401.204
Foreign currency deposit	21.135.035	9.018.178
Total	237.646.353	6.542.852.783

Details of foreign currency balances as of March 31, 2025:

	Foreign currency	VND equivalent
Demand deposits - USD	759,43	21.135.035

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.2 Financial Investments

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Original cost VND	Carrying amount VND	Original cost VND	Carrying amount VND
Carrying amount	113.920.000.000	113.920.000.000	125.320.000.000	125.320.000.000
Carrying amount (i)	113.920.000.000	113.920.000.000	125.320.000.000	125.320.000.000
Total	113.920.000.000	113.920.000.000	125.320.000.000	125.320.000.000

(i) Term Deposits with Maturities of 6, 12, and Over 12 Months at Banks as of March 31, 2025:

- Short-term deposits at Vietcombank Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 28,820,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 4.1%/year to 4.6%/year.
- Short-term deposits at SHB Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 9,000,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 5.6%/year to 7.5%/year.
- Short-term deposits at TPBank Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 2,700,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 5.1%/year to 5.7%/year.
- Short-term deposits at Nam A Bank Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 9,100,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 5.1%/year to 5.7%/year.
- Short-term deposits at Military Bank Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 50,200,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 4.9%/year to 5.3%/year.
- Short-term deposits at VietinBank Dak Lak Branch: Total balance of VND 23,100,000,000 with interest rates ranging from 4.2%/year to 5.0%/year.

5.3 Short-term Trade Receivables

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value VND	Provision VND	Value VND	Provision VND
Other trade receivables	-	-	-	-
Receivables from related parties	15.815.083.793	-	355.493.367	-
MITSUI & CO.LTD	-	-	-	-
MARUBENI CORPORATION	15.520.434.478	-	-	-
Vuong Thuong Trading Private Enterprise	142.135.476	-	161.523.312	-
Customers	152.513.839	-	193.970.055	-
Total	15.815.083.793	-	355.493.367	-

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.4 Short-term prepayments to suppliers

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Prepayments to related parties				
Prepayments to other suppliers	2.995.168.310	-	268.332.142	-
Branch of An Phuc Construction and Cartography Co., Ltd.	177.308.092	-	177.308.092	-
BMT Beautiful House Construction Company Limited	2.112.712.000	-	-	-
Phong Viet Furniture Joint Stock Company	113.634.218	-	-	-
Phong Loc Company Limited	525.364.000	-	-	-
Others	66.150.000	-	91.024.050	-
Total	2.995.168.310	-	268.332.142	-

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.5 Other short-term receivables

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value VND	Provision VND	Value VND	Provision VND
Accrued interest receivable on term deposits (estimated)	2.550.724.167	-	2.251.727.459	-
Other receivables	16.340.689.619	(11.250.599.751)	16.786.845.038	(11.755.788.071)
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households before equitization	7.179.665.851	(7.211.269.365)	7.211.269.365	(7.828.189.660)
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households for 2024 (i)	1.795.848.233	-	1.839.946.853	-
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households for 2023 (i)	274.888.188	(509.390.838)	1.018.781.677	-
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households for 2022 (i)	972.264.093	(491.094.071)	982.188.141	(591.017.914)
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households for 2021 (i)	936.105.319	(661.631.158)	945.187.369	(779.115.423)
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households for 2020 (i)	1.636.547.012	(1.645.356.319)	1.645.356.319	(1.802.665.074)
Fertilizer cost payable by contracting households and associated households (i)	556.858.000	(556.858.000)	556.858.000	(576.100.000)
Replanting loans (i)	175.000.000	(175.000.000)	175.000.000	(178.700.000)
Social insurance receivable from employees	156.175.567	-	194.356.912	-
Others	2.657.337.356	-	2.217.900.402	-
Total	19.197.413.786	(11.250.599.751)	19.038.572.497	(11.755.788.071)

(i) The land rent payable by contracted households and the amounts from fertilizer sales in previous years have not yet been reconciled or confirmed. This is due to these households not accepting reconciliation requests and refusing to cooperate in repaying their debts to the Company. Currently, the Company is petitioning the People's Committee of Dak Lak Province and the Steering Committee for Equitization to allow the deduction of these receivables from the value of state capital at the time of conversion to a joint-stock company on 8 October 2019.

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

Bad Debt

	31/03/2025			01/01/2025		
	Value	Recoverable value	Overdue period	Value	Recoverable value	Overdue period
	VND	VND		VND	VND	
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households (before 2020)	7.179.665.851	(31.603.514)	>3 year	7.211.269.365	-	>3 year
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households (2020)	1.636.547.012	(8.809.307)	>3 year	1.645.356.319	-	>3 year
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households (2021)	936.105.319	274.474.161	>2 năm	945.187.369	283.556.211	>2 năm
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households (2022)	972.264.093	481.170.022	>2 năm	982.188.141	491.094.070	>1 năm
Land rent payable by contracting households and associated households (2023)	274.888.188	(234.502.650)	>1 năm	1.018.781.677	509.390.839	<1 năm
Fertilizer cost payable by contracting households and associated households	556.858.000	-	>3 year	556.858.000	-	>3 year
Replanting loans	175.000.000	-	>3 year	175.000.000	-	>3 year
Total	11.731.328.463	480.728.712		12.534.640.871	1.284.041.120	

Changes in provisions for doubtful receivables and loans are as follows:

	Short-term receivables and loans		Long-term receivables and loans		Total
	VND		VND		VND
As at 01/01/2025	(11.250.599.751)		-		(11.250.599.751)
Additional provisions	-		-		-
Reversal of provisions	-		-		-
As at 31/03/2025	(11.250.599.751)		-		(11.250.599.751)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.6 Inventories

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Raw materials	1.660.010.158	-	1.415.302.291	-
Tools and supplies	1.363.394.725	-	1.016.698.458	-
Work-in-progress (i)	12.358.155.020	-	13.585.614.279	-
Finished goods	339.057.351	-	277.072.379	-
Goods	204.543.390.526	-	25.416.711.974	-
Total	220.264.007.780	-	41.711.399.381	-

(i) As of March 31, 2025, work in progress include production costs incurred from 2018 to March 31, 2025, amounting to VND 10.223.873.600, corresponding to the 2018 output, retrospective land rents, and land rents for 2018 and 2019, which are yet to be collected from contracted households. Regarding the work in progress from 2018, the Company's Board of Directors has assessed that the full recovery of these amounts is highly challenging, presenting a potential risk of outstanding costs that may not be recoverable.

5.7 Short-term Prepaid Expenses**5.7.1 Short-term Prepaid Expenses**

	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Short-term prepaid expenses awaiting allocation	375.258.825	147.073.627
Total	375.258.825	147.073.627

5.7.2 Long-term Prepaid Expenses

	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Tools and supplies used	172.585.622	271.965.083
Asset repair costs	124.820.000	281.968.646
Land lease expenses for Nam Tan Uyen Industrial Park (i)	9.130.012.971	9.130.012.971
Total	9.427.418.593	9.683.946.700

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.8 Increase and Decrease in Tangible Fixed Assets

	Buildings, structures	Machinery, equipment	Means of transportation and transmitters	Instrument and tools for management	Perennial plantation	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Cost						
As at 01/01/2024	55.757.560.859	30.263.877.339	3.274.602.292	130.387.273	64.197.882.745	153.624.310.508
Additions	-	59.000.000	-	-	69.882.928	128.882.928
Basic construction completed	-	-	-	-	956.791.218	956.791.218
As at 31/12/2024	55.757.560.859	30.322.877.339	3.274.602.292	130.387.273	63.310.974.455	152.796.402.218
Accumulated depreciation						
As at 01/01/2025	46.480.438.678	20.780.520.804	2.868.926.130	130.387.273	47.840.033.251	118.100.306.136
Depreciation	344.606.694	340.310.493	28.257.036	-	566.879.562	1.280.053.785
					892.133.572	892.133.572
As at 31/03/2025	46.825.045.372	21.120.831.297	2.897.183.166	130.387.273	47.514.779.241	118.488.226.349
Residual value						
As at 01/01/2025	9.277.122.181	9.483.356.535	405.676.162	-	16.357.849.494	35.524.004.372
As at 31/03/2025	8.932.515.487	9.202.046.042	377.419.126	-	15.796.195.214	34.308.175.869
Historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use:						
As at 01/01/2025	37.548.624.852	10.995.693.415	2.156.970.557	130.387.273	19.004.328.685	69.836.004.782
As at 31/03/2025	37.548.624.852	10.995.693.415	2.156.970.557	130.387.273	18.580.862.084	69.412.538.181

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.9 Increase and Decrease in Intangible Fixed Assets

	Land use right	Software program	Total
	VND	VND	VND
COST			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	-	454.360.000	454.360.000
Balance as at 31/03/2025	-	454.360.000	454.360.000
DEPRECIATION VALUE			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	-	253.804.720	253.804.720
Depreciation in the period	-	20.555.291	20.555.291
Balance as at 31/03/2025	-	274.360.011	274.360.011
RESIDUAL VALUE			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	-	200.555.280	200.555.280
Balance as at 31/03/2025	-	179.999.989	179.999.989
Original cost of fully depreciated intangible fixed assets still in use at the end of the period:			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	-	-	-
Balance as at 31/03/2025	-	54.360.000	54.360.000

5.10 Increase and Decrease in Investment Properties

	Building	Infrastructures	Total
	VND	VND	VND
COST			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	29.938.241.930	1.618.556.636	31.556.798.566
Balance as at 31/03/2025	29.938.241.930	1.618.556.636	31.556.798.566
DEPRECIATION VALUE			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	18.820.080.988	833.401.578	19.653.482.566
Depreciation in the period	338.024.985	20.231.958	358.256.943
Balance as at 31/03/2025	19.158.105.973	853.633.536	20.011.739.509
RESIDUAL VALUE			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	11.118.160.942	785.155.058	11.903.316.000
Balance as at 31/03/2025	10.780.135.957	764.923.100	11.545.059.057
Original cost of fully depreciated investment properties still in use at the end of the period:			
Balance as at 01/01/2025	-	-	-
Balance as at 31/03/2025	-	-	-

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.11 Construction in Progress

	01/01/2025	Costs incurred during the period	Transferred to increase fixed assets/decrease others	31/03/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Warehouse for storing coffee and other agricultural products	973.170.936	3.828.907.407	-	4.802.078.343
Warehouse 1 produces green coffee		463.118.915		
Coffee plantation	2.638.025.035	199.506.959	69.882.928	2.767.649.066
Total	3.611.195.971	4.491.533.281	69.882.928	7.569.727.409

5.12 Short-term Trade Payables

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Recoverable value	Value	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Payables to related parties	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	368.301.511	368.301.511	1.183.427.057	1.183.427.057
999 Production - Trading - Service Company Limited	-	-	507.280.840	507.280.840
Tin Nghia Company Limited	294.134.400	294.134.400	-	-
Viet Nam TKT Plastic Packaging Joint Stock Company	-	-	497.067.516	497.067.516
Others	74.167.111	74.167.111	179.078.701	179.078.701
Total	368.301.511	368.301.511	1.183.427.057	1.183.427.057

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.13 Short-term Prepayments from Customer

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Recoverable value	Value	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Payables to related parties	-	0	-	0
Trade payables	-	-	99.399.317	99.399.317
MARUBENI	-	-	99.399.317	99.399.317
CORPOPATION	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	99.399.317	99.399.317

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.14 Taxes and Other Payables to State Budget

	Receivables 31/03/2025 VND	Payables 31/03/2025 VND	Payables in the period VND	Paid amount in the period VND	Receivables 01/01/2025 VND	Payables 01/01/2025 VND
VAT	-	-	180.194.768	306.307.731	-	126.112.963
Corporate income tax	-	154.425.342	154.425.342	8.465.671.891	-	8.465.671.891
Personal income tax	-	16.491.319	76.744.262	44.512.425	15.740.518	-
Tax on natural resources	-	-	1.764.090	1.764.090	-	-
Land and housing tax, and land rent	552.484.101	-	(1.630.384.346)	944.050.065	-	2.021.950.310
Other taxes	-	1.551.964.160	-	-	-	1.551.964.160
Fees, charges and other payables	-	-	6.019.462	6.019.462	-	-
Total	552.484.101	1.722.880.821	(1.211.236.422)	9.768.325.664	15.740.518	12.165.699.324

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.15 Short-term Accrued Expenses

	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Interest expenses	16.150.634	16.150.634
Salary, bonus	27.377.929	27.377.929
Brokerage commission	70.353.360	-
Other expenses	54.880.535	75.630.700
Total	168.762.458	119.159.263

5.16 Other Payables**5.16.1 Other Short-term Payables**

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Recoverable value	Value	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Other payables	14.650.946.174	14.650.946.174	20.430.396.197	20.430.396.197
Trade Union fees	151.060.008	151.060.008	136.259.448	136.259.448
Social Insurance	273.442.412	273.442.412	84.735.272	84.735.272
Health Insurance	39.323.213	39.323.213	5.866.703	5.866.703
Unemployment Insurance	12.801.130	12.801.130	-	-
Payables related to equitization	4.015.607.667	4.015.607.667	4.015.607.667	4.015.607.667
Deposits and guarantees received	1.980.499.000	1.980.499.000	8.065.475.000	8.065.475.000
Investment capital for plantation collaboration with farmers	7.504.318.231	7.504.318.231	6.710.364.033	6.710.364.033
Other payables	673.894.513	673.894.513	1.412.088.074	1.412.088.074
Total	14.650.946.174	14.650.946.174	20.430.396.197	20.430.396.197

5.16.2 Other Long-term Payables

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Recoverable value	Value	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Long-term deposits and guarantees received (i)	755.000.000	755.000.000	755.000.000	755.000.000
Total	755.000.000	755.000.000	755.000.000	755.000.000

(i) Long-term deposits received for factory rent.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.17 Short-term Borrowings and Finance Lease Liabilities

	31/03/2025		In the period		01/01/2025	
	Value	Recoverable value	Increase	Decrease	Value	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term borrowings	222.099.859.165	222.099.859.165	275.797.227.462	76.445.612.766	22.748.244.469	22.748.244.469
Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade, Dak Lak Branch	69.168.263.638	69.168.263.638	79.423.320.108	11.723.472.440	1.468.415.970	1.468.415.970
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade, Dak Lak Branch	84.925.303.894	84.925.303.894	106.977.388.249	22.052.084.355	-	-
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank, Dak Lak Branch	59.006.291.633	59.006.291.633	68.296.519.105	30.570.055.971	21.279.828.499	21.279.828.499
Other individuals	9.000.000.000	9.000.000.000	21.100.000.000	12.100.000.000	-	-
Total	222.099.859.165	222.099.859.165	275.797.227.462	76.445.612.766	22.748.244.469	22.748.244.469

Loan contract	Loan term	Interest Rate	Loan Limit	Outstanding	
				Principal Balance as of 31/03/2025	Loan Purpose
Loan at Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade, Dak Lak Branch					
021224/276952/HĐHM dated 02/12/2024	04 months	According to each Indebtedness Certificate	70,000,000,000 VND	69.168.263.638	Working capital loan for coffee export production and business (Loan for coffee purchase payment)
					The loan is secured by deposit contracts at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade with a total value of VND 28,820,000,000; Cargo insurance contracts worth VND 22,520,000,000 and Property insurance contracts worth VND 23,442,500,000

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

Outstanding				
Principal Balance as of 31/03/2025		Loan Purpose	Collateral	
Loan contract	Loan term	Interest Rate	Loan Limit	
Loan at Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade, Dak Lak Branch				
24.94.072/2024-	06 months	According to each	100,000,000,000 VND	Working capital loan for coffee export production and business (Loan for coffee purchase payment)
HĐ CVHM/NHCT 502 -		Indebtedness		
THANGLOI dated		Certificate		
24/12/2024				
Loan at Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade, Dak Lak Branch				
221404.24.340.923045.TD	06 months	According to each	60,000,000,000 VND	Working capital loan for coffee export production and business (Loan for coffee purchase payment)
dated 01/10/2024		Indebtedness		
		Certificate		
Vay cá nhân				
Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu	06 months	0%		Loan to supplement business working capital during the period
Total			222.099.859.165	

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY
Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

5.18 Owner's Equity 5.18.1 Changes in Owner's Equity

	Owner's contributed capital VND	Foreign exchange differences VND	Development and investment funds VND	Undistributed profit after tax VND	Total VND
Balance as at 01/01/2024	126.500.000.000	-	7.495.095.820	4.886.302.955	138.881.398.775
Gains in the previous year	-	-	-	47.032.345.729	47.032.345.729
Balance as at 31/12/2024	126.500.000.000	-	7.495.095.820	51.918.648.684	185.913.744.504
Balance as at 01/01/2025	126.500.000.000	-	12.381.398.775	47.032.345.729	185.913.744.504
Profit/loss this year	-	-	-	617.701.368	617.701.368
Provision of funds from previous year's profits (i)	-	-	-	-	-
Balance as at 31/03/2025	126.500.000.000	-	12.381.398.775	47.650.047.097	186.531.445.872

5.18.2 Details of Owner's Contributed Capital

	31/03/2025		01/01/2025	
	Giá trị VND	Tỷ lệ %	Giá trị VND	Tỷ lệ %
Dak Lak Provincial People's Committee	45.540.000.000	36,00%	45.540.000.000	36,00%
Pham Thi Linh	77.619.000.000	61,36%	77.619.000.000	61,36%
Other individuals	3.341.000.000	2,64%	3.341.000.000	2,64%
Cộng	126.500.000.000	100%	126.500.000.000	100%

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Address: Km17, National Highway 26, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE STATEMENT OF INCOME

6.1 Revenue from Sales of Goods and Rendering of Services

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Revenue from sales of goods	82.415.891.030	159.724.791.223
Revenue from sales of finished goods	4.209.030.872	2.514.676.800
Revenue from warehouse leases	3.450.173.011	3.204.197.484
Total	90.075.094.913	165.443.665.507

6.2 Cost of Goods Sold

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Costs of goods sold	86.568.558.299	144.377.650.676
Costs of finished goods sold	176.370.519	937.835.235
Cost of service rendered	370.154.613	381.295.527
Total	87.115.083.431	145.696.781.438

6.3 Financial Income

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Gains from deposit and loan	950.302.011	236.238.555
Gain from foreign exchange difference	1.116.466.255	688.924.142
Total	2.066.768.266	925.162.697

6.4 Financial Expenses

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Interest expense	1.203.266.601	960.127.374
Loss on foreign exchange difference	154.220.392	1.006.912.304
Loss from unrealized exchange rate differences	-	-
Others	45.967.741	33.052.895
Total	1.403.454.734	2.000.092.573

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

6.5 Selling Expenses

	The First Quarter of 2025	The First Quarter of 2024
	<i>VND</i>	<i>VND</i>
Employee cost	373.038.233	890.832.631
Cost of materials and packaging Costs of tools and ut	65.345.676	95.000
Expense of fixed asset depreciation	121.072.695	120.460.944
Outsourced service	596.866.515	1.926.824.520
Other expenses in cash	463.182.491	324.866.984
Total	1.619.505.610	3.321.644.043

6.6 General Administrative Expenses

	The First Quarter of 2025	The First Quarter of 2024
	<i>VND</i>	<i>VND</i>
Employees cost	1.246.781.426	1.005.512.905
Tools cost	56.368.000	14.230.275
Expense of fixed asset depreciation	96.257.072	98.419.782
Taxes, fees and charges	(491.843.413)	424.103.678
Contingency costs (provisions)	-	611.193.034
Outsourced service	132.528.133	91.352.622
Other expenses in cash	797.359.404	461.035.262
Total	1.837.450.622	2.776.230.107

6.7 Other Income

	The First Quarter of 2025	The First Quarter of 2024
	<i>VND</i>	<i>VND</i>
Proceeds from the liquidation of Senna siamea trees and other income	948.311.224	1.141.940.665
Total	948.311.224	1.141.940.665

THANG LOI COFFEE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

6.8 Other Expenses

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Depreciation of fixed assets not used for production a	70.499.010	70.499.010
Cost of unfinished wind power project	-	907.818.182
Others	272.054.286	221.631.259
Total	342.553.296	1.199.948.451

6.9 Current Corporate Income Tax Expenses

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Total accounting profit before tax	772.126.710	12.516.072.257
Corporate income taxable income	772.126.710	12.516.072.257
Corporate income tax rate	20%	20%
Corporate income tax	154.425.342	2.503.214.451
Total current corporate income tax expense	154.425.342	2.503.214.451

6.10 Basic Earnings per Share

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Profit after CIT tax	617.701.368	10.012.857.806
Profit or (Loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders	617.701.368	10.012.857.806
Average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period	12.650.000	12.650.000
Basic earnings per share	49	792

6.11 Diluted Earnings per Share

	The First Quarter of 2025 VND	The First Quarter of 2024 VND
Profit after CIT tax	617.701.368	10.012.857.806
Profit or (Loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders	617.701.368	10.012.857.806
Average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period	12.650.000	12.650.000
Diluted earnings per share	49	792

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the first quarter ended March 31, 2025

Form No. B09a-DN

7. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
7.1 Proceeds from Borrowings

	the Fourth Quarter of 2024 VND	the Fourth Quarter of 2023 VND
Proceeds from loans under standard agreements	125.847.363.889	138.133.772.130

7.2 Repayment of principal

	the Fourth Quarter of 2024 VND	the Fourth Quarter of 2023 VND
Principal repayments under standard agreements	228.346.451.389	14.774.584.790

8. OTHER INFORMATION

8.1 Comparative Figures

The opening balances presented in the Balance Sheet, Income Statement, and Cash Flow Statement for the first quarter 2024 were taken from the 2024 financial statements, which were audited by AFC Vietnam Auditing Company Limited – North Branch.

As of the date of preparing these financial statements, the Company has not yet finalized the settlement of equitization costs or determined the value of state capital to be transferred to the joint-stock company. Therefore, the opening balances may change upon official approval from regulatory authorities.

8.2 Segment Reporting

Currently, the Company's primary business activity is conducted within the same geographical area without any significant differences

8.3 Events After the Reporting Period

No events have occurred after the end of the reporting period that require adjustments to the financial data or disclosures in the financial statements.



Do Hoang Phuc
 Chairman of the Board of directors
 Dak Lak, April 19, 2025

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
 Chief accountant

Nguyen Thi Quynh Nhu
 Prepared by